

UNDERSTANDING
JOINT PAIN AND
KNEE OSTEOARTHRITIS





What is Joint Pain?

Joint pain refers to discomfort, aches, or soreness in any of the body's joints, which are the places where bones meet.



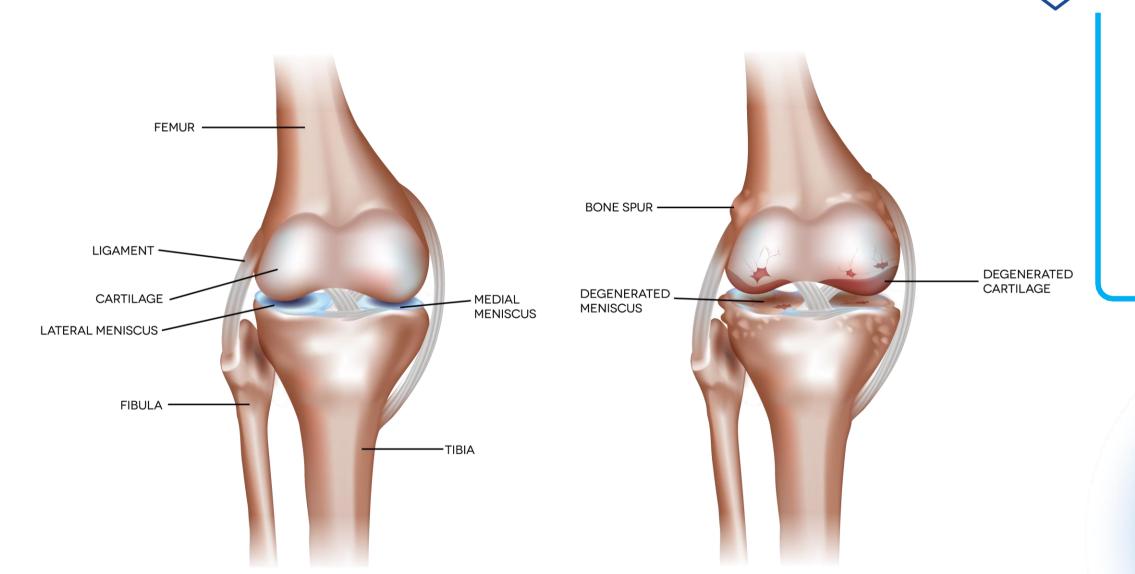
It can affect one or multiple joints in the body, but the knee is one of the most commonly affected ioints.







What is Knee Osteoarthritis (OA)?



NORMAL KNEE JOINT

OSTEOARTHRITIS

Knee OA is a degenerative joint disease that occurs when the protective cartilage that cushions the ends of the bones in the knee joint gradually wears down over time.



Knee OA affects about 8 out of 10

people globally





Symptoms and Risk Factors of Knee Osteoarthritis

Common symptoms of knee osteoarthritis include



Pain



Stiffness



Swelling



Reduced range of motion



Weakness in the knee



Clicking sound

Important risk factors of knee osteoarthritis are



Obesity 7X ↑risk

Gender

Women are

at higher

risk than men



Joint injuries 4-6X ↑risk



Age

>60 years



Occupation s involving heavy lifting

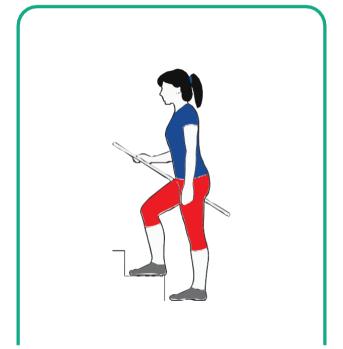


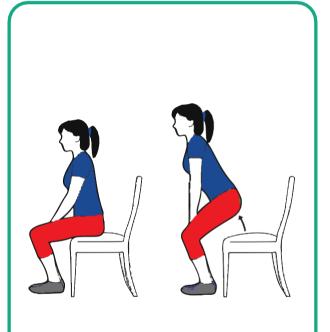


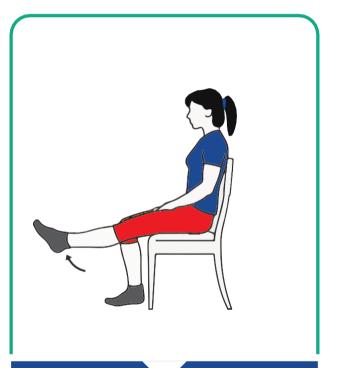


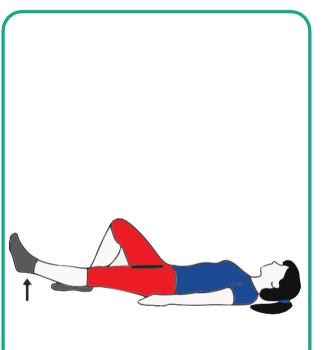
Exercises for Management of Knee Osteoarthritis

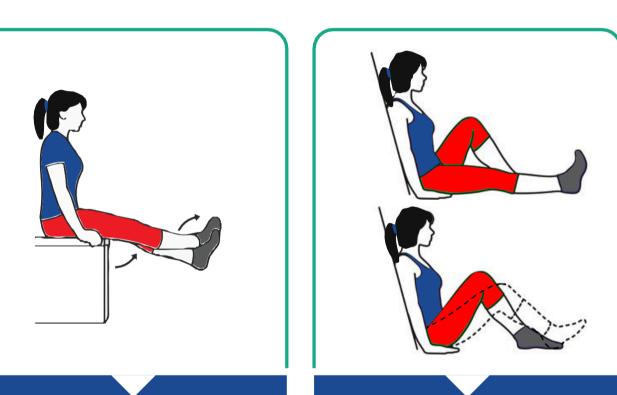
Regular exercise is crucial for strengthening the muscles around the knee, improving flexibility, and reducing pain











Stepups

Sit-to-Stand

Straight-leg raise (Sitting)

Straight-leg raise (Lying)

Leg cross

Leg stretch



Tailored Solution for Joint Pain: How Pain Physicians will help you Treat Joint Pain Effectively!

A **Pain Physician** will offer a personalized solution for joint pain through tailored treatment plans involving medication and Minimally Invasive Pain and Spine Interventions (MIPSI).



Pain medications and exercises

- Pain medications: Reduces pain by reducing inflammation
- Guiding patients with the right exercises



Minimally Invasive Pain & Spine Interventions (MIPSI)

- Orthobiologics: Platelet rich plasma (PRP), BMAC, visco-supplementation
- Radiofrequency ablation (cooled/conventional) of genicular nerves:
 Injections that help modulating the nerve responsible for pain











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